

JOHN VAN OUDENAREN

EDUCATION

Ph. D., Political Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1983

A.B., Germanic Languages and Literature, *summa cum laude*, Princeton University, 1975

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Director, Center for the Book, and Acting Director, World Digital Library (www.wdl.org), The Library of Congress, Washington, 2018-

Director, Scholarly and Educational Programs, and Acting Director, World Digital Library, The Library of Congress, 2015-2018

Director, World Digital Library, The Library of Congress, 2005-2015

Chief, European Division, The Library of Congress, 1996-2005

Senior Political Scientist, RAND Corporation, Washington, 1995-1996

Director, RAND European-American Center for Policy Analysis (RAND Europe), Delft, The Netherlands, 1992-1995

Senior Political Scientist, RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, 1988-1992

Research Associate, Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, 1987-1988

Member of the Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, Washington, 1985-1987

Associate Political Scientist, RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, 1982-1985

Research Associate, International Institute for Strategic Studies, London, 1982

Consultant, RAND Corporation, Summer 1980, 1981

Intern, National Security Council, Summer 1979

Teaching Positions:

Adjunct Professor, BMW Center for German and European Studies, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, 2004-2005

Adjunct Professor, Elliott School, George Washington University, 2001-2004

Adjunct Professor, School of International Service, American University, 2003-2004

Adjunct Professor, Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 1996-2000

Faculty Affiliate, RAND Graduate School of Policy Studies, 1989-1992

Adjunct Professor, Department of Political Science, UCLA, 1989

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Balance of power in 21st century Eurasia; U.S. foreign and security policy; European Union; U.S.-Russia relations; cultural and information policies of authoritarian states; digital libraries and digital research infrastructure; the Arctic

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND ACTIVITIES/HONORS

Council on Foreign Relations, 1999-present

International Journal of Heritage in the Digital Era, Member of the Editorial Board, 2007-present

International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1993-2009

Academic Advisory Council, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, 2002-2008 (Chair, 2004-2008)

Consultant, Booz Allen Hamilton, Inc., 2003-2004

Council on Foreign Relations NATO Study Trip, Brussels-Macedonia-Kosovo-Prague, April 2002

Study Group Leader, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, "The Changing Face of Europe: U.S. Interests and NATO and EU Enlargement," 2001-2003

Steering Committee Member, Conferences on "Ukraine's Quest for Mature Nation Statehood," The Library of Congress, 2000-2005

Consultant, Web Course Development, "Introduction to the European Union," University System of Georgia, 2000-2001

Herbert Quandt Foundation, Transatlantic Forum, 1995, 1999

Guest Lecturer, Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Department of State, 1985-2005

Daniel Lerner Award for Best Doctoral Dissertation, MIT Department of Political Science, 1983

Ford Foundation Fellowship for Dual Expertise in Soviet Studies and Arms Control, 1981-1982; 1980-1981

Earhart Foundation, Thesis Grant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1981

Peer reviewer: Duke University Press (2013); Rowman and Littlefield Books (2010); *Political Science Quarterly* (2006); Palgrave Macmillan (2004, 2006); *Contemporary Security Policy* (2003); Amherst College Faculty Research Award Program (2003); *Problems of Post-Communism* (2002); United States Institute of Peace Grant Competition, (2000); Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars Fellowships (2000); *Journal of Common Market Studies* (1999); *Journal of Cold War Studies* (1999, 2001, 2010); *International Politics* (1999, 2001); Center for Strategic and International Studies (1998); *International Negotiation* (1998); United States Institute of Peace Press (1997); *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management* (1994); *World Politics* (1991); Columbia University Press (1988); Ford Foundation (1984, 1987)

PUBLICATIONS

Books

European Foreign Policies: Does Europe Still Matter? (edited, with Ronald Tiersky). Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2010.

Uniting Europe: An Introduction to the European Union. Second edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004.

Uniting Europe: European Integration and the Post-Cold War World. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000.

Détente in Europe: The Soviet Union and the West since 1953. Durham: Duke University Press, 1991.

Journal Articles

“After Brexit, America Must Let Go of ‘More Europe,’” *The National Interest* (online edition), June 29, 2016.

“Containing Europe,” *The National Interest*, No. 80 (Summer 2005), pp. 57-64.

“Transatlantic Bipolarity and the End of Multilateralism,” *Political Science Quarterly* 120, No. 1 (Spring 2005), pp. 1-32.

“Unipolar versus Unilateral,” *Policy Review*, No. 124 (April-May 2004), pp. 1-13.

“Multilaterali nel mondo unipolare,” *Aspenia*, No. 25 (2004), pp. 50-61.

“What Is ‘Multilateral’?” *Policy Review*, No. 117 (February-March 2003), pp. 33-47.

“E Pluribus Confusio: Living with the EU’s Structural Incoherence,” *The National Interest*, No. 65 (Fall 2001), pp. 23-36. (Reprinted in Robert J. Art and Robert Jervis, eds. *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*. New York: Longman, 2002.)

“The Limits of Conditionality: Nuclear Reactor Safety in Central and Eastern Europe, 1991-2001,” *International Politics* 38, No. 4 (December 2001), pp. 467-497.

“Die Neue Transatlantische Agenda,” *Internationale Politik* 51, No. 5 (May 1996), pp. 49-52.

“Migrationsprobleme in der ehemaligen Sowjetunion – Eine politische Herausforderung,” *Internationale Politik* 50, No. 11 (November 1995), pp. 57-64.

“European integration as seen from the United States,” *International Social Science Journal* 44, No. 1 (February 1992), pp. 115-124. (Also published in French, *Revue Internationale des Sciences Sociales* 44, No. 1 (February 1992), pp. 99-111; and in Spanish, *Revista Internacional de Ciencias Sociales* 44, No. 1 (March 1992), pp. 99-110.)

“Die Sowjetunion und Osteuropa: Neue Erwartungen und alte Zwänge,” *Europa Archiv* 43, No. 7 (April 1988), pp. 169-180.

“Die sowjetische Politik gegenüber Westeuropa: Einschätzungen von Entwicklungen im Atlantischen Bündnis,” *Europa Archiv* 40, No. 4 (February 1985), pp. 89-98.

Book Chapters

“European Integration: An Uncertain Prospect,” in Ronald Tiersky and Erik Jones, eds. *Europe Today: A Twenty-First Century Introduction*, fifth edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2015.

“Effectiveness and ineffectiveness of the UN Security Council in the last 20 years: a US perspective,” Joachim Krause and Natalino Ronzitti, eds. *The EU, the UN and Collective Security*. London: Routledge, 2012.

“European Integration: Progress and Uncertainty,” in Ronald Tiersky and Erik Jones, eds. *Europe Today: A Twenty-First Century Introduction*, fourth edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2011.

“From Atlantic Community to Atlantic Partnership and Beyond,” in Peter Schmidt, ed. *A Hybrid Relationship: Transatlantic Security Cooperation beyond NATO*. Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 2008.

“The European Union: From Community to Constitution?” in Ronald Tiersky and Erik Jones, eds. *Europe Today: A Twenty-First Century Introduction*, third edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2007.

“EU Enlargement: The Return to Europe,” in Ronald Tiersky and Erik Jones, eds. *Europe Today A Twenty-First Century Introduction*, third edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004.

“Policy toward the Extended Frontier: The Balkans and the NIS,” in Desmond Dinan and Maria Green Cowles, eds. *Developments in the European Union*, second edition. London: Palgrave, 2004.

“The Missing Atlantic Dimension,” in Graham Walker, ed. *Independence in an Age of Empire: Assessing Unilateralism and Multilateralism*. Halifax: Dalhousie University Press, 2004.

“The European Union: From Community to Constitution,” in Ronald Tiersky, ed. *Europe Today: National Politics, Integration, and European Security*, second edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004.

“EU Enlargement: The Return to Europe,” in Ronald Tiersky, ed. *Europe Today: National Politics, Integration, and European Security*, second edition. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2004.

“Russia’s Elusive Place in Europe,” in Simon Serfaty, ed. *The European Finality Debate and Its National Dimensions*. Washington: CSIS Press, 2003.

“European Integration: A History of Three Treaties,” in Ronald Tiersky, ed. *Europe*

Today: National Politics, Integration, and European Security. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 1999.

"EU Enlargement and the 'Return to Europe'," in Ronald Tiersky, ed. *Europe Today: National Politics, Integration, and European Security*. Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, 1999.

"European Security Issues in the Coming Decade and Their Priority: An American Perspective," in David Albright, ed. *Ukraine and European Security*. New York: Macmillan, 1999.

"The EU and the Central and Eastern European States," in Desmond Dinan, ed. *Encyclopedia of the European Union*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1998.

"Europe as Partner," in David C. Gompert and F. Stephen Larrabee, eds. *Europe and America: A partnership for a new era*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

"Preface," in Roger Benjamin, C.R. Neu, and Denise Quigley, eds. *Balancing State Intervention: The Limits of Transatlantic Markets*. New York: St. Martin's, 1994.

"Migration Pressures from the Former Soviet Union: Preliminary Results of a RAND Research Project," in Stelios Perrakis, ed. *Immigration and the European Union*. Athens: Hellenic Centre for European Studies, 1994.

"Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union," in Nanette Gantz and John Roper, eds. *Towards a New Partnership: US-European Relations in the post-Cold War era*. Paris: Institute for Security Studies, Western European Union, 1993. (Published in French as "L'Europe centrale et orientale et l'ex Union soviétique," in Gantz and Roper, *Vers un Nouveau Partenariat*. Paris: Institut d'Etudes de Sécurité de l'UEO, 1993).

"Comments" [On the Relevance of the Marshall Plan], in Charles Wolf, Jr., ed. *Promoting Democracy and Free Markets in Eastern Europe*. Santa Monica: RAND, R-4115-AID, 1991.

"American Perceptions of Soviet Aims," in Klaus Gottstein, ed. *Mutual Perceptions of Long-range Goals: Can the United States and Soviet Union cooperate permanently?* Frankfurt: Campus Verlag, 1991.

"Gorbachev and His Predecessors: The Two Faces of New Thinking," in Michael T. Clark and Simon Serfaty, eds. *New Thinking and Old Realities: America, Europe, and Gorbachev's Russia*. Cabin John, MD: Seven Locks Press, 1991.

"Nuclear Weapons in the 1990s and Beyond," in Patrick J. Garrity, ed. *The Future of Nuclear Weapons*. New York: Plenum (for the Center for National Security Studies, Los

Alamos National Laboratory), 1991.

"The Soviet Union and Europe After the Wall," in *La Politique Étrangère Soviétique à l'Aube des Années 90*. Quebec: Centre Quebecois de Relations Internationales, 1990.

"Die sowjetische USA-Politik," Bundesinstitut für ostwissenschaftliche und internationale Studien, *Sowjetunion 1988/1989* (yearbook of the Federal Institute for Eastern and International Studies, Cologne, West Germany). Munich: Carl Hanser, 1989.

"Bipolarität als Struktur und politischer Handlungsrahmen," in Uwe Nerlich and Trutz Rendtorff, eds. *Nukleare Abschreckung—Politische und ethische Interpretationen einer neuen Realität*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1989.

"The Soviet Union and Eastern Europe: New Prospects and Old Dilemmas," in William E. Griffith, ed. *The Opening Curtain: Central and Eastern Europe*. Boulder: Westview, 1989.

"Conventional Arms Control in Europe: Soviet Policy and Objectives," in Uwe Nerlich and James A. Thomson, eds. *Conventional Arms Control and the Security of Europe*. Boulder: Westview, 1988.

"Extended Deterrence and Soviet Strategy," in Nanette C. Gantz, ed. *Extended Deterrence and Arms Control*. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3586-FF, 1988.

"Containment: Obsolete and Enduring Features," in Arnold L. Horelick, ed. *U.S.-Soviet Relations: The Next Phase*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1986.

"U.S.-West German Relations and the Soviet Problem," in Uwe Nerlich and James A. Thomson, eds. *The Soviet Problem in American-German Relations*. New York: Crane Russak, 1985.

"Soviet Assessments of Trends in the Alliance," in Harry Gelman, ed. *The Future of Soviet Policy Toward Western Europe*. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3254-FF/NATO, 1985.

"American Attitudes Toward the Soviet Union and Their Implications for the Atlantic Alliance," in Alan Platt, ed. *The Atlantic Alliance: Perspectives from the Successor Generation*. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3100, 1983.

"The Soviet Conception of Europe and Arms Negotiations," in Uwe Nerlich, ed. *Soviet Power and Western Negotiation Policies*, Vol. 1. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger, 1983.

"Sowjetische Politik in Europa und Rüstungskontroll-verhandlungen," in Uwe Nerlich, ed. *Sowjetische Macht und westliche Verhandlungspolitik*. Baden: Nomos, 1982.

"Economics and Energy," in Griffith, *The Superpowers and Regional Tensions*. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath & Co., 1982 (with William E. Griffith).

Reports and Research Monographs

"U.S.-EU Relations after Enlargement," in Andreas Maurer, Kai-Olaf Lange, and Eugene Whitlock, eds. *New Stimulus or Integration Backlash? EU Enlargement and Transatlantic Relations*. Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, 2004.

The Changing Face of Europe: EU Enlargement and Its Implications for Transatlantic Relations. Washington: American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, 2003.

"The Limits of Conditionality: Nuclear Reactor Safety in Central and Eastern Europe, 1991-2001," *Occasional Papers Series*, No. 62. Washington: Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, East European Studies Program, March 2001.

Organizing for Enlargement: The EU's IGC 2000. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, CSIS Europe Program Report, December 1999.

"Ukraine, Germany and the EU," in Richard W. Murphy, ed. *Ukraine in Europe*. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1999.

"Sources of Conflict in Europe and the Former Soviet Union," in Zalmay Khalilzad and Ian O. Lesser, eds. *Sources of Conflict in the 21st Century: Regional Futures and U.S. Strategy*. Santa Monica: RAND, 1998.

Poland's Accession to the European Union: Outlook and Options. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, Occasional Papers in European Studies, August 1996.

Employment, Economic Development and Migration in Southern Europe and the Maghreb: Conference Proceedings, (editor). Santa Monica: RAND, CF-126-EAC, 1996.

Managing Safety In and Around Airports: Conference Proceedings, (editor). Santa Monica: RAND, CF-120, 1995.

Growth and Employment in Europe and North America: European and American Perspectives, (editor). Santa Monica: RAND, CF-116-A, 1994.

"The Tradition of Change in Soviet Foreign Policy," *McNair Papers*, No. 7. Washington: Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University, 1990.

The Role of Shevardnadze and the MFA in the Making of Soviet Defense and Arms

Control Policy. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3898-USDP, 1990.

Political Consultation Agreements in Soviet-West European Relations. Santa Monica: RAND, N-3090-RC, 1990.

Deterrence, War-fighting and Soviet Military Doctrine, Adelphi Papers 210. London: The International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1986.

Soviet Policy Toward Western Europe: Objectives, Instruments, Results. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3310-AF, 1986.

The Soviet Union and the Socialist and Social Democratic Parties of Western Europe. Santa Monica: RAND, N-2400-AF, 1986.

Interviews by Soviet Officials in the Western Media: Two Case Studies. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3328-FF/RC, 1985.

The Urengoi Pipeline: Prospects for Soviet Leverage. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3207, 1984.

West German Policymaking and NATO Nuclear Strategy. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3198-AF, 1984.

"Exploiting 'Fault Lines' in the Soviet Empire: An Overview," RAND Papers Series, P-7012. Santa Monica: RAND, 1984.

The Soviet Union and Eastern Europe: Options for the 1980s and Beyond. Santa Monica: RAND, R-3136-AF, 1984.

The Soviet Union and Second-Area Actions. Santa Monica: RAND, N-2035-FF/RC, 1983.

U.S. Leadership Perceptions of the Soviet Problem Since 1945. Santa Monica: RAND, R-2843-NA, 1982.

"Potential Threats to U.S.-Soviet Deterrence: The Political Dimension," *RAND Papers Series*, P-6826. Santa Monica: RAND, 1982.

The United States and Europe: Issues to Resolve. Mount Kisco, NY: Seven Springs Center, 1981.

The "Leninist Peace Policy" and Western Europe. Cambridge, MA: MIT Center for International Studies, 1980.

Reviews

Gro Harlem Brundtland, *Madam Prime Minister: Living a Life in Power and Politics* (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2002), in *Washington Post Book World*, August 11, 2002.

Günter Bischof and Saki Dockrill, eds. *Cold War Respite: The Geneva Summit of 1955* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2000), in *Journal of Cold War Studies* 4, No. 3 (Fall 2001), pp. 144-146.

Francesca Gori and Silvio Pons, eds. *The Soviet Union and Europe in the Cold War* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1996), in *Journal of Cold War Studies* 1, No. 3 (Fall 1999), pp. 180-182.

Larry Neal and Daniel Barbezat, *The Economics of the European Union and the Economies of Europe*. New York: Oxford University, 1998, in *International Politics* 36, No. 1 (March 1999), pp. 115-116.

Alexander L. George, ed. *Problems of Crisis Management*. Boulder: Westview, 1991, in *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management* 1, No. 3 (September 1993), pp. 181-182.

Robert P. Berman and John C. Baker, *Soviet Strategic Forces: Requirements and Responses*. Washington: Brookings, 1982, in *Political Science Quarterly* 99, No. 2 (Summer 1984), pp. 393-394.

J. Baylis and G. Segal, eds. *Soviet Strategy*. London: Croom Helm, 1981, in *Survival* 24, No. 3 (May-June 1982), pp. 141-142.

Other

“Raymond Barre,” “Maurice Couve de Murville,” “Maurice Thorez,” “Franz Vranitzky,” entries in Spencer Tucker, ed. *Encyclopedia of the Cold War: A Political, Social, and Military History*, Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2007.

“The German Seat on the UN Security Council: A Tough Call,” *AICGS Adviser* (online), April 7, 2005, at <www.aicgs.org>.

“Europe’s elites should not forget the dark chapters in its history” (letter to the editor), *Financial Times*, September 22, 2004.

“Interview: ‘A semi-hostile Europe would be a tremendous headache’,” *SEF News*, Bonn: Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden, August 2004: 8-9.

“U.S. Reactions to the EU Security Strategy,” *Oxford Journal on Good Governance*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (July 2004).

“Status Quo vs. Revisionist Policies in Transatlantic Relations,” Center for Applied Policy Research, Improving Responsiveness Roundtable, July 17-18, 2003, at <http://www.cap.uni-muenchen.de/transatlantic/download/oudenaren.doc>.

“The Solana Security Paper,” *AICGS Adviser* (online), June 27, 2003, at www.aicgs.org.

“Europe’s Superiority Complex” (letter to the editor), *The Washington Post*, June 4, 2002.

Library and Digital Library Related Publications

“The World Digital Library,” *Bibliothek: Forschung und Praxis*, No. 4 (2017), pp.1-8.

“Music Manuscripts in the World Digital Library,” *Music Educators Journal*, September 2016: 16-18.

“The Dark Ages, the Middle Ages, and Digital Libraries,” in Klaus Ceynowa, ed., *Bibliotheken: Innovation aus Tradition*. Berlin: De Gruyter Saur, 2015.

“Strategies for Institutions: Responding to Digital Challenges – The World Digital Library Perspective,” Ingeborg Verheul, Anna Maria Tammaro, Steve Witt, eds. *Digital Library Futures: User Perspectives and Institutional Strategies*, Berlin: De Gruyter Saur, 2010.

“Svetska Digitalna Biblioteka,” *Kultura* (Belgrade), No. 129, 2010.

“Russia’s March to the Pacific,” *Exploration, Encounter, Exchange in History*. College Park, MD: National History Day, 2003.

“Expanding Frontiers,” *Library of Congress Information Bulletin* 61, No. 1 (January 2002), pp. 10-15.

“Photographer to the Czar: The Startling Work of Sergei Prokudin-Gorskii,” *Library of Congress Information Bulletin* 60, No. 5 (May 2001), pp. 115-116.

“Meeting of Frontiers,” *The Northern Review* (Whitehorse, Yukon Territory), No. 22 (Winter 2000), pp. 213-214.

“Meeting of Frontiers and International Digital Library Cooperation: A Perspective from the Library of Congress,” *Russian Digital Libraries Journal* 3, No. 6 (2000).

“Meeting of Frontiers: Web Project Explores Russian, American Settlement,” *Library of Congress Information Bulletin* 59, No. 1 (January 2000), pp. 3-4.

“Foreword,” in Frank N. Schubert, ed. *The Open House Military Program and Cold War Military Records*. Washington: Department of Defense, 2000.

“Germany: Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von. *Italian Journey: 1786-1788*,” in *A World of Books 2000: International Classics*. Washington: Library of Congress, 2000.

“Germany: Bracher, Karl. *Turning Points in Modern Times: Essays on German and European History*,” in *Readings from Around the World: International Perspectives*. Washington: Library of Congress, 1998.

August 2018